

## **INFORMED CONSENT FOR TELE-PSYCHOLOGY**

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**Licensed Clinical Psychologist**

This Informed Consent for Tele-psychology contains important information focusing on doing psychotherapy using the phone or the Internet. Please read this carefully, and let me know if you have any questions. When you sign this document, it will represent an agreement between us.

### **Benefits and Risks of Telepsychology**

Tele-psychology refers to providing psychotherapy services remotely using telecommunications technologies, such as video conferencing or telephone. One of the benefits of tele-psychology is that the client and clinician can engage in services without being in the same physical location. This can be helpful in ensuring continuity of care if the client or clinician moves to a different location, takes an extended vacation, or is otherwise unable to continue to meet in person. It is also more convenient and takes less time. Tele-psychology, however, requires technical competence on both our parts to be helpful. Although there are benefits of tele-psychology, there are some differences between in-person psychotherapy and tele-psychology, as well as some risks. For example:

Risks to confidentiality. Because tele-psychology sessions take place outside of the therapist's private office, there is potential for other people to overhear sessions if you are not in a private place during the session. On my end I will take reasonable steps to ensure your privacy. But it is important for you to make sure you find a private place for our session where you will not be interrupted. It is also important for you to protect the privacy of our session on your cell phone or other device. You should participate in therapy only while in a room or area where other people are not present and cannot overhear the conversation.

Issues related to technology. There are many ways that technology issues might impact tele-psychology. For example, technology may stop working during a session, other people might be able to get access to our private conversation, or stored data could be accessed by unauthorized people or companies.

Crisis management and intervention. Usually, I will not engage in tele-psychology with clients who are currently in a crisis situation requiring high levels of support and intervention. Before engaging in tele-psychology, we will develop an emergency response plan to address potential crisis situations that may arise during the course of our tele-psychology work.

Efficacy. Most research shows that tele-psychology is about as effective as in-person psychotherapy. However, some therapists believe that something is lost by not being in the same room. For example, there is debate about a therapist's ability to fully understand non-verbal information when working remotely

### **Electronic Communications and Emergency Contact**

We will decide together which kind of tele-psychology service to use. You may have to have certain computer or cell phone systems to use tele-psychology services. You are solely responsible

for any cost to you to obtain any necessary equipment, accessories, or software to take part in tele-psychology.

For communication between sessions, I use email communication and text messaging for administrative purposes unless we have made another agreement. This means that email exchanges and text messages with my office should be limited to administrative matters. This includes things like setting and changing appointments, billing matters, and other related issues. You should be aware that I cannot guarantee the confidentiality of any information communicated by email or text. Therefore, I will not discuss any clinical information by email or text and prefer that you do not either. Also, I do not regularly check my email unless you have notified me by text that you sent something by email. I often can not respond immediately, so these methods **should not** be used if there is an emergency. For urgent matters, please text me with your initials and write “URGENT” OR “TIME SENSITIVE” with your initials and I will contact you as soon as possible.

Treatment is most effective when clinical discussions occur at your regularly scheduled sessions, usually weekly. But if an urgent issue arises, you should feel free to attempt to reach me by phone. I will try to return your call within 24 hours (except on weekends and holidays unless time sensitive or urgent). If you are unable to reach me and feel that you cannot wait for me to return your call, please contact your primary physician or psychiatrist or the nearest emergency room and ask for the psychologist or psychiatrist on call. If I will be unavailable for an extended time, I will provide you with the name of a colleague to contact in my absence if necessary.

### **Confidentiality**

I have a legal and ethical responsibility to make my best efforts to protect all communications that are a part of our tele-psychology. However, the nature of electronic communications technologies is such that I cannot guarantee that our communications will be kept confidential or that other people may not gain access to our communications. I will try to use updated encryption methods, firewalls, and back-up systems to help keep your information private, but there is a risk that our electronic communications may be compromised, unsecured, or accessed by others. You should also take reasonable steps to ensure the security of our communications (for example, only using secure networks for tele-psychology sessions and having passwords to protect the device you use for tele-psychology).

The extent of confidentiality and the exceptions to confidentiality that I outlined in my Informed Consent and HIPPA form still apply in tele-psychology. Please let me know if you have any questions about exceptions to confidentiality.

### **Appropriateness of Tele-psychology**

From time to time, we may schedule in-person sessions to “check-in” with one another. I will let you know if I decide that tele-psychology is no longer the most appropriate form of treatment for you. We will discuss options of engaging in in-person counseling or referrals to another professional in your location who can provide appropriate services.

### **Emergencies and Technology**

Assessing and evaluating threats and other emergencies can be more difficult when conducting tele-psychology than in traditional in-person therapy. To address some of these difficulties, we will create an emergency plan before engaging in tele-psychology services. I will ask you to identify an emergency contact person who is near your location and who I will contact in the event of a crisis or emergency to assist in addressing the situation. I will ask that you sign a separate authorization form allowing me to contact your emergency contact person as needed during such a crisis or emergency.

If the session is interrupted for any reason, such as the technological connection fails, and you are having an emergency, do not call me back; instead, call 911, or go to your nearest emergency room. Call me back after you have called or obtained emergency services.

If the session is interrupted and you are not having an emergency, disconnect from the session and I will wait a minute and then re-contact you via the tele-psychology platform on which we agreed to conduct therapy. If you do not receive a call back within two (2) minutes, then call me on the phone number I provided (202 365-5212). You can also text me at this number to alert me.

If there is a technological failure and we are unable to resume the connection, you will only be charged the prorated amount of actual session time.

### **Fees**

The same fee rates will apply for tele-psychology as apply for in-person psychotherapy. However, insurance or other managed care providers may not cover sessions that are conducted via telecommunication. If your insurance, HMO, third-party payor, or other managed care provider does not cover electronic psychotherapy sessions, you will be solely responsible for the entire fee of the session. Please contact your insurance company prior to our engaging in tele-psychology sessions in order to determine whether these sessions will be covered.

### **Records and Recording**

The tele-psychology sessions shall not be recorded in any way unless agreed to in writing by mutual consent. I will maintain a record of our session in the same way I maintain records of in-person sessions in accordance with my policies.

## **Informed Consent**

This agreement is intended as a supplement to the general informed consent that we agreed to at the outset of our clinical work together and does not amend any of the terms of that agreement. Your signature below indicates agreement with its terms and conditions.

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Client

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Date

Therapist:  
Gail Kalin, Ph.D.  
Licensed Clinical Psychologist